

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
OAKLAND DIVISION**

EPIC GAMES, INC.

Case No. 4:20-cv-05640-YGR

Plaintiff, Counter-defendant

V.

**DECLARATION OF DELOITTE
MANAGING DIRECTOR JONATHAN
FOSTER REGARDING DISCOVERY
PROCESS IN SUPPORT OF APPLE INC.'S
RESPONSE TO ORDER REGARDING
DISCOVERY SANCTIONS [DKT. 1171]**

APPLE INC.,

Defendant, Counterclaimant

The Honorable Yvonne Gonzalez Rogers

**DECLARATION OF JONATHAN FOSTER
REGARDING DISCOVERY PROCESS IN SUPPORT
OF APPLE INC.'S RESPONSE TO ORDER
REGARDING DISCOVERY SANCTIONS [DKT.
1171]**

1 I, Jonathan Foster, hereby declare as follows:

2 1. I am a Managing Director at Deloitte Transactions and Business Analytics LLP
3 ("Deloitte"). I make this declaration based on personal knowledge, information received, and belief of
4 the facts stated below and, if called as a witness, would testify competently thereto.

5 2. I have been with Deloitte for 17 years managing eDiscovery and document review
6 matters. Deloitte has served as a document review vendor for Apple for over three years and is familiar
7 with Apple's contract review process.

8 3. Specific to this matter, Apple engaged Deloitte to assist with a document review for the
9 *Epic Games, Inc. v. Apple, Inc.* injunction compliance matter (herein referred to as the "Matter") on July
10 18, 2024 (the "engagement").

11 4. Deloitte's document review commenced on August 6, 2024, and continued through
12 October 7, 2024.

13 5. During the engagement, Deloitte utilized approximately 451 professionals (including
14 Deloitte full-time professionals and subcontracted review professionals, herein referred to as "Deloitte
15 professionals") to review documents, of which 161 conducted second-level review (described below).
16 Deloitte originally on-boarded 74 professionals to this effort, but added professionals each week
17 thereafter to accommodate the volume and pace needed to meet Apple's deadline.

18 6. All Deloitte professionals that reviewed documents during the engagement (i) have a JD
19 or equivalent Indian degree and (ii) have passed, or are eligible to sit for, a bar exam.

20 7. The document review proceeded in two stages, or "passes."

21 8. In the "first-pass review," conducted entirely by Deloitte professionals, the reviewers
22 tagged documents in all scope fields, including for relevance, privilege, personally identifiable
23 information, confidentiality, and more.

24 9. In the "second-pass review," conducted by both Deloitte and Consilio professionals, the
25 reviewers evaluated documents marked for privilege in the first-pass review and more closely reviewed
26 whether there was any privileged material, applied redactions as necessary, and completed information

for logging documents.

10. Documents proceeded through the first- and second-pass reviews depending on their coding. Documents tagged not responsive did not require second-pass review and instead went directly to Apple's outside counsel team for quality control through a sampling review. Documents tagged as responsive and potentially privileged by Deloitte during the first-pass review were escalated to the second-pass review by Deloitte and Consilio.

11. Deloitte maintained a running decision log and query tracker that tracked daily reviewer privilege questions, which Apple's outside counsel team reviewed and responded to weekly, and at times daily.

12. Deloitte's professionals engaged in a good-faith effort to review documents and make assertions of privilege pursuant to the guidance in the review protocols provided by Apple and its counsel.

13. Neither Apple nor its counsel instructed Deloitte at any time to intentionally over-assert privilege for this matter or to otherwise depart from the applicable legal standards for asserting attorney-client privilege.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed this 7th day of March 2025, in Branchburg, New Jersey.

Dated: March 8, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Jonathan Foster

JONATHAN FOSTER

1 **E-FILING ATTESTATION**

2 I, Mark A. Perry, am the ECF User whose ID and password are being used to file this document. In
3 compliance with Civil Local Rule 5-1(i)(3), I hereby attest that each of the signatories identified above
4 has concurred in this filing.

5
6 */s/ Mark A. Perry*

7 Mark A. Perry